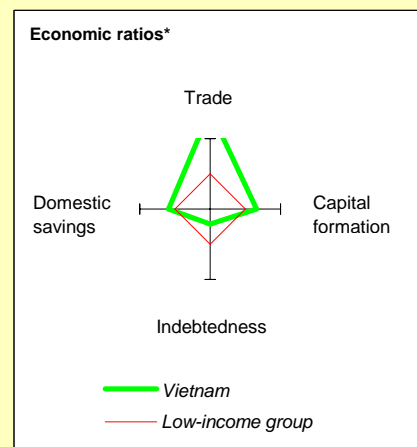
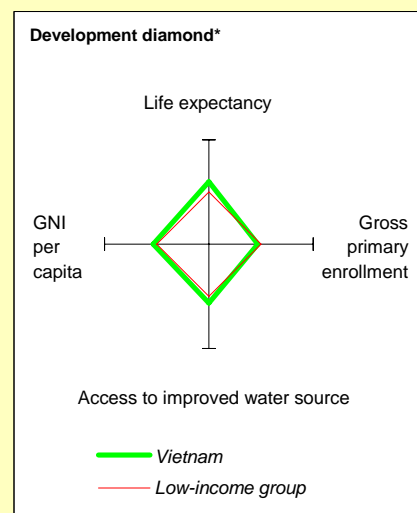


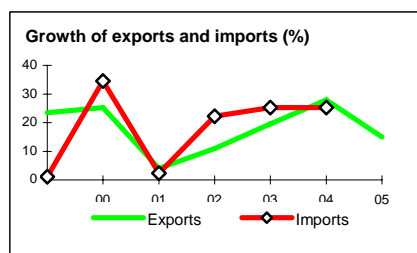
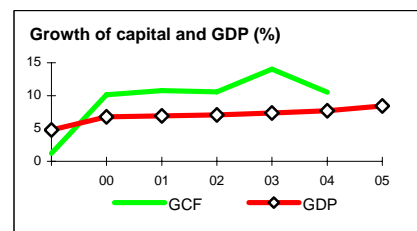
# Vietnam at a glance

8/13/06

POVERTY and SOCIAL	Vietnam	East	Low-		
		Asia & Pacific	income		
<b>2005</b>					
Population, mid-year ( <i>millions</i> )	83.0	1,885	2,353		
GNI per capita ( <i>Atlas method, US\$</i> )	620	1,627	580		
GNI ( <i>Atlas method, US\$ billions</i> )	51.4	3,067	1,364		
<b>Average annual growth, 1999-05</b>					
Population (%)	1.1	0.9	1.9		
Labor force (%)	2.1	1.3	2.3		
<b>Most recent estimate (latest year available, 1999-05)</b>					
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)	29	..	..		
Urban population (% of total population)	26	41	30		
Life expectancy at birth ( <i>years</i> )	70	70	59		
Infant mortality ( <i>per 1,000 live births</i> )	17	29	80		
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	28	15	39		
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	85	79	75		
Literacy (% of population age 15+)	90	91	62		
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	98	115	104		
Male	101	116	110		
Female	94	114	99		
<b>KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS</b>					
	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	
GDP ( <i>US\$ billions</i> )	14.1	20.7	45.2	52.4	
Gross capital formation/GDP	..	27.1	35.6	..	
Exports of goods and services/GDP	..	32.8	66.4	..	
Gross domestic savings/GDP	..	18.0	28.3	..	
Gross national savings/GDP	..	19.2	32.2	..	
Current account balance/GDP	-3.8	-13.5	-3.8	..	
Interest payments/GDP	0.0	0.4	0.7	..	
Total debt/GDP	0.4	122.6	39.4	..	
Total debt service/exports	..	4.7	2.6	..	
Present value of debt/GDP	..	..	34.1	..	
Present value of debt/exports	..	..	50.4	..	
	<b>1985-95</b>	<b>1995-05</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2005-09</b>
<i>(average annual growth)</i>					
GDP	6.5	6.9	7.7	8.4	7.5
GDP per capita	4.3	5.6	6.6	7.4	6.4
Exports of goods and services	25.2	15.8	27.9	15.0	15.0



STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY	1985	1995	2004	2005
<i>(% of GDP)</i>				
Agriculture	40.2	27.2	21.8	..
Industry	27.4	28.8	40.1	..
Manufacturing	20.5	15.0	20.3	..
Services	32.5	44.1	38.2	..
Household final consumption expenditure	..	73.8	65.3	..
General gov't final consumption expenditure	..	8.2	6.4	..
Imports of goods and services	..	41.9	73.6	..
	<b>1985-95</b>	<b>1995-05</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>
<i>(average annual growth)</i>				
Agriculture	3.5	4.1	3.5	..
Industry	7.3	10.0	10.2	..
Manufacturing	4.3	11.0	10.1	..
Services	8.4	5.7	7.5	..
Household final consumption expenditure	..	5.2	7.1	..
General gov't final consumption expenditure	..	3.8	7.8	..
Gross capital formation	25.8	9.8	10.5	..
Imports of goods and services	24.2	16.5	25.2	..

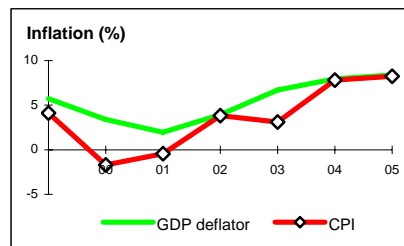


Note: 2005 data are preliminary estimates.

\* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

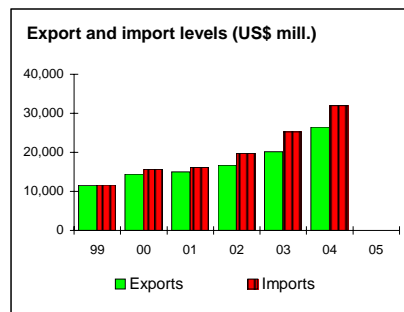
## PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1985	1995	2004	2005
<b>Domestic prices</b>				
<i>(% change)</i>				
Consumer prices	..	..	7.8	8.3
Implicit GDP deflator	..	17.0	7.9	8.4
<b>Government finance</b>				
<i>(% of GDP, includes current grants)</i>				
Current revenue	..	23.3	23.1	..
Current budget balance	..	6.0	6.6	..
Overall surplus/deficit	..	0.7	-1.4	..



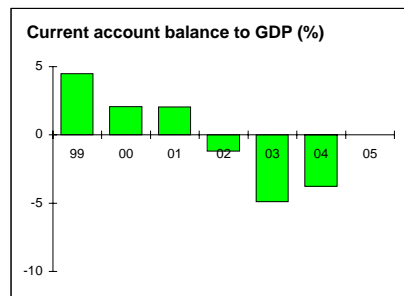
## TRADE

	1985	1995	2004	2005
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total exports (fob)	507	5,198	26,503	..
Rice	..	547	950	..
Fuel	..	1,063	5,671	..
Manufactures	..	1,785	14,842	..
Total imports (cif)	930	7,543	31,954	..
Food	..	..	..	..
Fuel and energy	..	856	3,574	..
Capital goods	..	2,097	8,624	..
Export price index (2000=100)	..	108	107	..
Import price index (2000=100)	..	103	106	..
Terms of trade (2000=100)	..	106	101	..



## BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1985	1995	2004	2005
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Exports of goods and services	..	7,607	30,363	..
Imports of goods and services	..	10,603	33,608	..
Resource balance	-496	-2,996	-3,245	..
Net income	-90	-279	-940	..
Net current transfers	52	474	2,484	..
Current account balance	-534	-2,801	-1,701	..
Financing items (net)	265	3,301	2,395	..
Changes in net reserves	269	-500	-694	-1,261
<b>Memo:</b>				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	..	1,376	6,314	7,575
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	8.3	11,038.3	15,772.3	15,987.1



## EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1985	1995	2004	2005
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	61	25,428	17,825	..
IBRD	0	0	0	0
IDA	54	231	3,039	3,187
Total debt service	2	364	781	..
IBRD	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	2	37	44
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	38	348	387	..
Official creditors	7	58	1,278	..
Private creditors	0	356	10	..
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)	0	0	1,610	..
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	0	0	0	..
World Bank program				
Commitments	0	265	711	..
Disbursements	7	47	444	391
Principal repayments	0	1	8	14
Net flows	7	46	436	378
Interest payments	0	2	29	31
Net transfers	7	45	407	347

