

Pakistan at a glance

9/15/06

POVERTY and SOCIAL

2005

	Pakistan	South Asia	Low-income
Population, mid-year (millions)	155.8	1,470	2,353
GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)	690	684	580
GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)	107.3	1,005	1,364

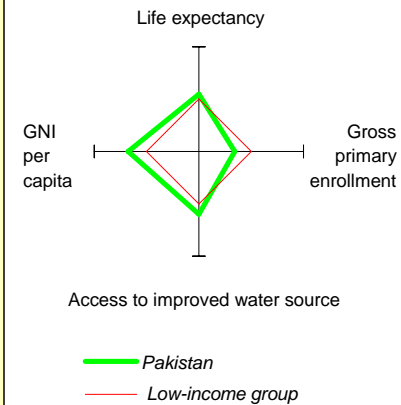
Average annual growth, 1999-05

	Pakistan	South Asia	Low-income
Population (%)	2.4	1.7	1.9
Labor force (%)	3.0	2.1	2.3

Most recent estimate (latest year available, 1999-05)

	Pakistan	South Asia	Low-income
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)	33	..	..
Urban population (% of total population)	35	29	31
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	63	59
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	74	66	80
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	35	45	39
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	90	84	75
Literacy (% of population age 15+)	47	60	62
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	68	110	104
Male	80	116	110
Female	57	105	99

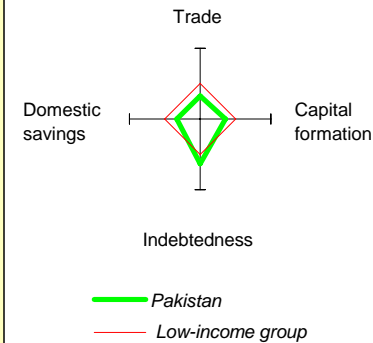
Development diamond*



KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS

	1985	1995	2004	2005
GDP (US\$ billions)	31.1	60.6	96.1	110.7
Gross capital formation/GDP	18.3	18.5	17.3	16.8
Exports of goods and services/GDP	10.4	16.7	16.0	15.3
Gross domestic savings/GDP	5.9	15.8	18.4	12.2
Gross national savings/GDP	22.7	21.0	23.0	18.0
Current account balance/GDP	-4.1	-4.0	2.0	-1.3
Interest payments/GDP	1.7	2.0	0.8	0.7
Total debt/GDP	43.2	49.9	37.1	31.8
Total debt service/exports	24.5	27.6	22.3	12.3
Present value of debt/GDP	..	..	29.8	..
Present value of debt/exports	..	..	149.3	..

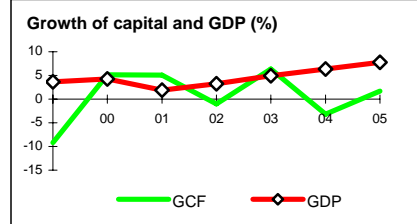
Economic ratios*



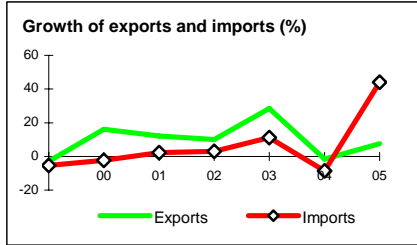
(average annual growth)	1985-95	1995-05	2004	2005	2005-09
GDP	5.2	3.7	6.4	7.8	6.5
GDP per capita	2.6	1.2	3.9	5.2	4.6
Exports of goods and services	9.8	6.5	-1.5	7.6	15.5

STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY

(% of GDP)	1985	1995	2004	2005
Agriculture	28.5	26.1	22.3	21.6
Industry	22.5	23.8	24.9	25.1
Manufacturing	15.9	16.3	17.6	18.2
Services	49.0	50.1	52.7	53.3
Household final consumption expenditure	82.0	72.4	73.3	80.0
General gov't final consumption expenditure	12.1	11.7	8.4	7.8
Imports of goods and services	22.8	19.4	14.9	19.9



(average annual growth)	1985-95	1995-05	2004	2005
Agriculture	4.1	2.7	2.2	7.5
Industry	6.3	4.4	12.0	10.2
Manufacturing	5.7	5.9	14.1	12.5
Services	5.2	4.3	6.0	7.9
Household final consumption expenditure	4.3	3.5	8.2	16.8
General gov't final consumption expenditure	3.9	2.4	2.1	2.3
Gross capital formation	4.3	0.8	-3.2	1.7
Imports of goods and services	3.4	1.4	-8.6	44.1

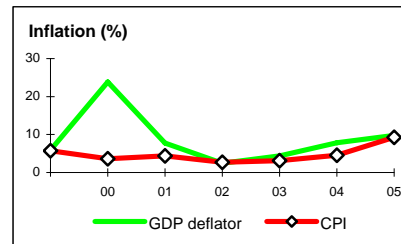


Note: 2005 data are preliminary estimates.

* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

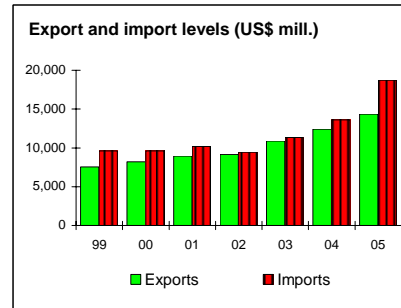
PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1985	1995	2004	2005
Domestic prices				
<i>(% change)</i>				
Consumer prices	..	13.0	4.6	9.3
Implicit GDP deflator	4.5	13.9	7.8	9.8
Government finance				
<i>(% of GDP, includes current grants)</i>				
Current revenue	16.4	17.1	15.1	14.3
Current budget balance	-1.3	-2.5	1.1	-0.1
Overall surplus/deficit	-7.8	-6.7	-1.8	-3.0



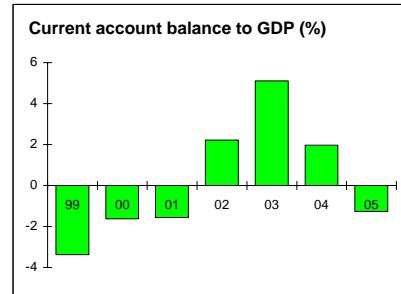
TRADE

	1985	1995	2004	2005
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total exports (fob)	2,460	7,759	12,395	14,371
Cotton	279	62	48	111
Rice	222	454	634	933
Manufactures	1,922	4,627	7,568	8,268
Total imports (cif)	6,009	10,296	13,607	18,724
Food	..	1,627	659	706
Fuel and energy	1,398	1,722	3,066	4,534
Capital goods	..	..	..	..
Export price index (2000=100)	..	117	115	124
Import price index (2000=100)	..	107	118	131
Terms of trade (2000=100)	..	110	98	94



BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1985	1995	2004	2005
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Exports of goods and services	3,247	9,628	15,123	17,725
Imports of goods and services	7,106	13,023	17,714	25,557
Resource balance	-3,859	-3,396	-2,591	-7,832
Net income	-506	-1,729	-2,207	-2,394
Net current transfers	3,090	2,709	6,684	8,819
Current account balance	-1,275	-2,416	1,886	-1,407
Financing items (net)	227	2,647	-809	2,019
Changes in net reserves	1,048	-231	-1,077	-612
Memo:				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	1,190	3,534	11,395	10,722
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	15.2	30.8	57.6	59.1



EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1985	1995	2004	2005
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	13,465	30,229	35,687	35,208
IBRD	352	3,581	2,601	2,238
IDA	1,312	3,340	6,020	6,865
Total debt service	1,435	3,216	4,285	2,736
IBRD	58	413	386	404
IDA	19	55	141	167
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	257	312	574	379
Official creditors	443	932	-685	905
Private creditors	-169	318	152	-389
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)	131	442	752	1,162
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	0	1,280	156	465
World Bank program				
Commitments	678	706	781	847
Disbursements	152	691	304	845
Principal repayments	37	235	385	427
Net flows	115	456	-81	419
Interest payments	40	233	143	145
Net transfers	75	222	-224	274

